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Honduras sinks deeper into the quagmire of political repression By Ken Livingston, Feb.9, 2020

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Honduras sinks deeper into the quagmire of political repression By Ken Livingston, Feb.9, 2020 https://morningstaronline.co.uk/article/f/honduras-sinks-deeper-quiagmarepolitical-repression

Ken Livingstone believes every effort needs to be made to expose the fraud that deprived the opposition of electoral victory



LEARNING FROM THE MASTERS: US marine demonstrates 'building entry' techniques to Honduran army battalion. Photo: Ricardo J Reyes/Creative Commons

IT IS two years since Honduras's President Juan Orlando Hernandez (JOH) was inaugurated for an unconstitutional second term in the midst of massive protests and violent repression. Hernandez won the 2017 election in highly suspicious circumstances, as the Economist among others detailed at the time. The country's electoral tribunal, which is allied with the president, was accused of manipulating the vote to reverse a mid-count lead for opposition challenger Salvador Nasralla and ensure a narrow victory for Hernandez.

Since he stole the November 2017 election, the Hernandez regime — labelled a right-wing dictatorship by social movements and trade unions in Honduras – has continued to pursue neoliberal and repressive policies with support from the US and Canadian governments.

Meanwhile the New York Federal Court found JOH's brother, Tony Hernandez, guilty on charges of drug trafficking, use of weapons and lying to authorities.

The court case also heard allegations that President Hernandez took bribes directly from several Mexican drug traffickers, including £770,000 personally delivered by the infamous Mexican drug lord Joaquin "El Chapo" Guzman, who is serving a life sentence plus 30 years in the US.

As well as identifying JOH as a co-conspirator, other high-ranking Honduran politicians and government officials, including the public prosecutor, were also named in his brother's trial.

US support for the repressive right-wing Hernandez regime has been maintained despite the trial demonstrating the involvement and complicity of US-funded Honduran security forces in protecting drug-trafficking routes.

Specifically, this means that millions of US dollars prop up a military and security apparatus that has also been condemned by a recent report from the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights for violating human rights.

The unbroken record of hard-line policies since the US-backed military coup that toppled progressive president Manuel Zelaya in 2009 has increased poverty, marginalised communities and spawned widespread violence.

For the Honduran people, this has meant:

• a continuing exodus of caravans seeking refuge and a better life elsewhere

- the displacement of growing numbers of small farmers and indigenous communities; and
- the criminalising and jailing of protesters against corruption and state impunity.

In this repressive climate, more journalists, indigenous leaders and human-rights and environmental defenders are also being attacked, with assassinations rife.

Within this context, some hope was invested in the setting up of an international anti-corruption body, the Mission to Support the Fight Against Corruption and Impunity in Honduras (MACCIH), launched by the Organisation of American States (OAS) in April 2016. MACCIH was established following the embezzlement of more than £275 million from the Honduran Social Security Institute between 2010 and 2014.

Hernandez's admission that that he had accepted £114,000 of the stolen money to finance his electoral campaign in 2014 prompted thousands of citizens to demonstrate every week through September 2015. To quell unrest, the Hernandez administration negotiated with the OAS to set up the Mission.

However, MACCIH's success always rested to a great extent on the co-operation of Honduran government agencies and leading officials, and the Honduran National Congress has been one of the biggest obstacles to the Mission's progress.

This has taken the form of refusing to debate some of the bills promoted by the Mission and disrupting anti-corruption measures by, for example, neutering key new bodies with biddable political placements.

Despite this, according to the Washington Office on Latin America at least 115 people were being processed through investigations led by the Mission, among them more than 70 officials from President Hernández's government.

But on December 10, the National Congress voted through by 71 to 57 a recommendation that the Mission's mandate should be not be renewed, and it was terminated in late January.

Despite this, support from Donald Trump and the US is unlikely to diminish. On January 9, Chad Wolf, the acting chief of the US Homeland Security Department visited Honduras and met with Hernandez for a bilateral meeting on regional migration and security.

He praised Honduras as "a valued and proven partner for the United States" and, remarkably, against all the evidence of political repression, praised the Honduran president for "his efforts to improve public safety."

The British government is also complicit in the Honduran government's repression of political protest. Despite the wealth of examples of the Honduran regime's use of illegal surveillance and abuse of human rights, between December 2016 and September 2017, the British government issued open-ended export licences for the sale of spyware to Honduras. This was at the time when Boris Johnson was the foreign secretary.

Yet every month the people of Honduras and its progressive movements continue to resist — their example is inspiring to people all over the world struggling for democracy and social justice.

Progressives here in Britain should be clear that the licences should be revoked and that no further export licences should be granted for the sale of any equipment to the Honduran government that could be used for internal repression. Nor should the British government help to prop up a regime that continues to use violence and repression against peaceful protest.

Last year marked 10 years since the coup in Honduras, but we must continue to keep up our solidarity with the resistance there.

(Follow Ken

at <u>www.twitter.com/Ken4London</u> and <u>www.facebook.com/KenLivingstoneOfficial</u>)

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Rights Action (U.S. & Canada)

Since 1995, Rights Action funds human rights, environment and territory defense struggles and projects in Guatemala and Honduras; funds victims of repression

and human rights violations, health harms and natural disasters; works to hold accountable the U.S. and Canadian governments, multi-national companies, investors and banks (World Bank, etc.) that help cause and profit from repression and human rights violations, environmental harms and forced evictions, corruption and impunity in Honduras and Guatemala.

Why do 10s of thousands of Hondurans & Guatemalans flee home and country, year after year?

The U.S. and Canadian governments, the World Bank and global businesses and investors (hydro-electric dams, mining, African palm, sugar cane and fruit production, garment "sweatshop" factors, tourism, etc.) maintain profitable relations with anti-democratic, corrupt, repressive governments in Honduras and Guatemala, participating in or benefitting from exploitation and repression, environmental harms and human rights violations, corruption and impunity.

The U.S., Canada and "international community" help keep in place the very regimes and conditions that force Hondurans and Guatemalans to flee their countries, every year, decade after decade. There is no political or legal oversight or accountability in the U.S. and Canada for our complicity in Guatemala and Honduras' nightmare.

Act – Stir up the pot – Chip away

Keep sending copies of Rights Action information (and that of other solidarity groups/NGOs) to family, friends and networks, politicians and media – always asking the question as to why our governments, companies and investment firms benefit from and turn a blind eye to poverty, repression and violence, environmental and health harms that caused the forced migrancy / refugee crisis in Guatemala and Honduras.

- U.S. Senate: <u>https://www.senate.gov/senators/contact</u>
- U.S. House: <u>https://www.house.gov/representatives/find-your-</u> representative
- Canadian Parliament:
 <u>https://www.ourcommons.ca/Parliamentarians/en/members</u>

Other solidarity/ NGO groups in U.S. and Canada

- Honduras Solidarity Network: <u>www.hondurassolidarity.org</u>;
- Witness for Peace Solidarity Collective: <u>www.solidaritycollective.org</u>;

- School of Americas Watch: <u>www.soaw.org</u>;
- Common Frontiers Canada: <u>www.commonfrontiers.ca</u>;
- Breaking the Silence: <u>www.breakingthesilenceblog.com</u>;
- NISGUA (Network in Solidarity with People of Guatemala): <u>www.nisgua.org</u>;
- Mining Watch Canada: <u>www.miningwatch.ca</u>;
- CISPES (Committee in Solidarity with People of El Salvador): www.cispes.org;
- Alliance for Global Justice: <u>www.afgj.org;</u>
- CODEPINK: <u>www.codepink.org</u>;
- GHRC (Guatemalan Human Rights Commission): <u>www.ghrc-usa.org</u>;
- Mining Injustice Solidarity Network: <u>https://mininginjustice.org</u>;
- Mining Justice Alliance: <u>https://miningjusticealliance.wordpress.com</u>;
- Simcoe County Honduras Rights Monitor: <u>https://simcoecountyhondurasrightsmonitor.wordpress.com;</u>

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To support our land, human rights and environmental defender partner groups in Honduras and Guatemala, make check to "Rights Action" and mail to:

- U.S.: Box 50887, Washington DC, 20091-0887
- Canada: (Box 552) 351 Queen St. E, Toronto ON, M5A-1T8

Credit-Card Donations: <u>http://rightsaction.org/donate/</u> Donations of securities in Canada and the U.S.? Write to: <u>info@rightsaction.org</u>

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