Rights Action August 22, 2014 info@rightsaction.org

Hudbay Minerals: Stop the Harassment in Guatemala Concerning Mining Related Criminal and Civil Lawsuits

- <u>Below</u>: A letter to Hudbay Minerals and CGN concerning harassment in Guatemala of German Chub related to civil lawsuits in Canada and a criminal trial in Guatemala
- <u>What to do</u>: Please write to Hudbay Minerals and CGN (with copies to your own Members of Parliament and media), demanding they take all steps necessary to ensure that no one related to Hudbay or CGN is, in any way, harassing or pressuring the Mayan Qeqchi victims, plaintiffs, witnesses, and their family and community members in the El Estor region, from participating in the lawsuits in Canada and Guatemala.

Medical Support Funds Needed: Beyond the harassment and pressures that German Chub is receiving, as set out below, his health situation remains precarious. After reading this letter, please consider make a donation in Canada to help provide direct medical attention to German.



(German Chub in Toronto, 2012, with Klippensteins lawyer Cory Wanless and Maric Cuc Choc, sister-in-law of the murdered Adolfo Ich.)

August 22, 2014

Hudbay Minerals 25 York St, Suite 800 Toronto, ON, M5J-2V5, Canada T: 416-362-6216 www.hudbayminerals.com

CGN (Compania Guatemalteca de Niquel) Ave. Reforma 9-55, zona 10 Edifício Reforma 10, 6to nível, oficina 603 Guatemala, Guatemala <u>http://www.cgn.com.gt</u>

Re: Stop the Harassment in Guatemala Concerning Mining Related Criminal and Civil Lawsuits

On July 22, 2014, a Guatemalan Judge ruled that Mynor Padilla - former Army Colonel and former head of security for Hudbay Minerals/CGN – could not get out of jail on bail, as requested by Padilla's lawyers, pending his criminal trial for the murder of Adolfo Ich, the shooting-paralyzing of German Chub, and the shooting-injuring of seven other people. Rights Action believes this was the proper decision to what had likely been an improper petition on behalf of Padilla to get out of jail.

On August 11, 2014, two people showed up uninvited at the tiny home of German Chub, along a muddy track, on the edge of the town of El Estor. They explained that they were there on behalf of Mynor Padilla and could German meet with the lawyers of Padilla to discuss what it would take for German to stop participating in the Guatemalan criminal trial, as a victim-witness, and to stop participating in the precedent setting "Hudbay Minerals/CGN" lawsuits in Canada as a plaintiff-victim? On August 16, 2014, two different people showed up again uninvited at German's home, to continue with the same message on behalf of Mynor Padilla.

These are not the first times that German has received what, in Guatemala, are threatening and highly inappropriate visits from people representing the accused Mynor Padilla. (Mynor Padilla is the accused in the Guatemalan criminal trials; Padilla's former employers Hudbay Minerals and CGN (Guatemalan Nickel Company) are the defendants in the civil lawsuits in Canada.)

On March 28, 2014, a man and woman came to German's, telling him they were there on behalf of the lawyers for Mynor Padilla, urging German to drop the lawsuits in Guatemala and Canada, stating that Mynor Padilla was willing to offer him Q11,000,000 to do so. On March 29, 2014, other local people phoned German's brother and told him to bring German to a meeting. That night, they met in a home in El Estor with people who apparently have employment with CGN. They repeated the same offer of money from Mynor Padilla in exchange for abandoning the legal actions in Guatemala and Canada, but were more aggressive in their manner. (None of any of the above has ever been put in writing. No one formally presented themselves by name, and no one else was present, beyond German and some family members. Offering or attempting to pay a complainant to withdraw accusations in a criminal lawsuit is a criminal offence both in Canada and in Guatemala.)

In April 2014, Rights Action sent a letter to Hudbay Minerals and CGN, denouncing these uninvited, threatening visits, asking them to take all measures to ensure that they had nothing to do, directly or indirectly, with these visits. We heard nothing back.

The Lawsuits

In Guatemala, there is a long-delayed but on-going criminal case against Mynor Padilla, former head of security of Hudbay/CGN (owned by Hudbay 2008-2011), for the murder of Adolfo Ich on September 27, 2009, the shooting-paralyzing of German Chub that same day, and the shooting-wounding of other local men that same day.

In Canada, there are three over-lapping, now precedent setting civil lawsuits against Hudbay and CGN (the "Hudbay Lawsuits") for the killing of Adolfo Ich, the shootingparalyzing of German Chub, and the 2007 gang-rapes of 11 women from the village of Lote 8.

Presently, CGN is embroiled in another very complicated legal investigation related to the suspected murder of three Guatemalan university students, in early 2012, on CGN property, by people allegedly employed by CGN at that time. The students were participating in a formal University del Valle de Guatemala – CGN biology exchange program that had been going on for years, including when Hudbay owned CGN. While this suspected murder of the three students occurred after Hudbay had sold CGN to a Cyprus based company, the Solway Group, many of the CGN people – management and employees – were the same as when Hudbay was the owner and in control.

Why Threatening? Who Is Mynor Padilla?

German Chub feels threatened by these repetitive, uninvited visits. Long before the violent events of September 27, 2009, Mynor Padilla was well known the region as a former Colonel in the Army and as head of security for Hudbay/CGN. In the context of historical and on-going militarism and repression, racism and impunity in Guatemala, Padilla has been known and feared as a powerful man in the El Estor region. When people arrive uninvited at your home, saying they represent the accused Mynor Padilla, no one in the El Estor region – let alone, an impoverished, physically very vulnerable and indigenous man like German – can ignore the implicit threat.

On-going Relationship Between Mynor Padilla and Hudbay Minerals/CGN

It is possible that Hudbay and/or CGN continue to maintain direct or indirect connections to Mynor Padilla. Padilla remained on the Hudbay/CGN payroll for at least three years after the September 27, 2009, repression and violence, even as he was in flagrant violation of the law, avoiding detention and arrest for the criminal charges. It is rumoured that Padilla has remained on the CGN payroll since September 2012. Moreover, some of Padilla's lawyers have represented CGN and worked for Hudbay.

Carlos Rafael Pellecer Lopez represented both Padilla and CGN in Guatemala, and was a witness of Hudbay and CGN in the civil lawsuits in Canada.

Patterns of Pressuring and Harassing the Victims/ Witnesses/ Plaintiffs

This is not the first time inappropriate pressures have been brought to bear on victimsplaintiffs in the Hudbay/CGN Lawsuits. On August 21, 2013, Rights Action sent a letter to Hudbay and CGN, denouncing similar harassing communications and pressures against the women plaintiffs from Lote 8. In November 2013 and March 2014, Klippensteins Barristers and Solicitors sent letters to various offices of the Guatemalan government, addressing these issues related to their clients, the women of Lote 8. There has been no response from Hudbay and CGN to Rights Action's letter.

German's Precarious Health Situation

It is close to 5 years since the shooting of German left him close to death, paralyzed from the chest down. He lost the use of one of his lungs; the bullet remains lodged precariously close to his spinal column. Since September 27, 2009, when he was shot by Mynor Padilla, then head of security for Hudbay/CGN, German has suffered on-going pain, mental and physical therapy and rehabilitation, all the while trying to re-build his impoverished life.

German has not received any financial support or compensation, neither from Hudbay, CGN nor the Guatemalan or Canadian governments. I believe that Rights Action, with funds from North American donors, is the only organization to provide German with ongoing relief funds to address some of his most pressing short-term health needs. Even as he was receiving the harassing visits on August 11 and 16, German was extremely sick; he remains in unstable conditions and needs more x-rays to determine if the bullet lodged near his spinal column, has moved, and he needs x-rays of his remaining healthy lung to see if there is infection.

Holding Hudbay and CGN Responsible

While there is no doubt in my mind that Hudbay and CGN should be held accountable for the harms and violations they caused (some of which are being dealt with in the criminal and civil lawsuits), and that fair reparations should be paid to German and the others who suffered enormously and continue to do so, I understand that Hudbay and CGN have the right to defend themselves in court. However, Hudbay and CGN have the responsibility to ensure that no one directly or indirectly associated with their companies is, in any way, pressuring or otherwise interfering in any way against any people, plaintiffs or otherwise, involved in the Guatemalan and Canadian lawsuits.

Questions for Hudbay/CGN

Do either of your companies have any knowledge of, or role in the efforts by Mynor Padilla to pressure any of the victims/ witnesses/ plaintiffs to stop their participation in the criminal trial or the civil lawsuits? Is Mynor Padilla still on CGN's payroll and is CGN and/or Hudbay paying for Padilla's legal fees in his criminal trial in Guatemala? We hold Hudbay and CGN accountable to take steps necessary to prevent any undue interference, tampering, or direct harassment or repression against German Chub and all victims/ witnesses/ plaintiffs in the civil lawsuits in Canada and the criminal lawsuit in Guatemala.

Grahame Russell Rights Action info@rightsaction.org www.rightsaction.org www.facebook.com/rightsaction.org

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What To Do

Write to Hudbay and CGN, demanding they take all steps necessary to ensure that no one related to Hudbay or CGN in any way, are harassing and pressuring the Mayan Qeqchi plaintiffs, witnesses and their family and community members in the El Estor region, from participating in the lawsuits in Canada and Guatemala.

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More Information

• About the community defense and justice struggles of Mayan Qeqchi people in Guatemala: info@rightsaction.org

• About the precedent setting lawsuits in Canada against Hudbay Minerals/CGN, contact: Klippensteins Barristers and Solicitors, <u>www.chocversushudbay.com</u>

"Defensora"

This award winning film documents the lives and vision of the Mayan Qeqchi people and their efforts to seek justice in Canadian courts against Hudbay Minerals.

• Trailer /Screenings /Information: www.defensorathefilm.com

Maclean's Magazine photo-report

"Mining For The Truth In Guatemala: What lawsuits claiming rape and murder in a Guatemalan jungle mean for Canadian companies abroad."

This photo-report and 3 minute video on Hudbay Minerals/CGN lawsuits in Canada for gang-rapes, a killing and a shooting-paralyzing at Hudbay's former nickel mining site in Guatemala. (http://www.macleans.ca/news/world/mining-for-the-truth-in-guatemala/)

Tax-Deductible Donations

To support the on-going health needs of German Chub, and Mayan Qeqchi efforts to defend their environment and community well-being, and to attain justice for the harms and violations suffered, make check payable to "Rights Action" and mail to:

- Canada: (Box 552) 351 Queen St. E, Toronto ON, M5A-118
- Credit-Card Donations Can Be Made: <u>http://www.rightsaction.org/tax-deductible-donations</u>

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